

CONTENTS

Preface	5
Abbreviations	9
Chapter 1. A new Commodus	11
Appendix A: Provenance	16
Appendix B: Conservation and restoration	17
Chapter 2. Imperial portraits: practice and history	21
Chapter 3. Commodus: a brief life	43
Chapter 4. Portraits of Commodus as prince	63
Chapter 5. Portraits of Commodus as emperor	77
Chapter 6. Conclusion: the new Commodus in context	95
Appendix: gems and cameos	101
Bibliography	105
Sources of illustrations	113
Index	119
Plates	